

TEST WAY RELAY 2007

MEN	INKPEN TO LINKENHOLT - 7.1K					LINKENHOLT TO STOKE HILL - 8.8K					STOKE HILL TO MIDDLETON FARM - 10K				
	LEG 1					LEG 2					LEG 3				
	RECORD 25:04 - 1996 - N.GEMILL (SOTON CITY)					RECORD 30:54 - 1994 - P.GOBLE (B.ARMV O.C.)					RECORD 32:53 - 1997 - P.PHILLIPS (SOTON CITY)				
	TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG		TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG		TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG	
	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION
RECORD=4:36:52 (2006)															
STUBINGTON GREEN															
SOUTHAMPTON RC	Steve Axon	00:28:33	1	00:28:33	1	Andy Morgan Lee	00:57:50	1	00:29:17	REC 1	Simon Ridley	01:35:44	1	00:37:54	3
STUBBINGTON GREEN A	Mike Bainbridge	00:29:28	2	00:29:28	2	Chris Hall	01:03:56	2	00:34:28		Mark Le Gassick	01:40:11	2	00:36:15	1
PORTSMOUTH JOGGERS A	Dougie Gray	00:32:32	7	00:32:32	7	Rob Dryden	01:11:07	6	00:38:35		Russ Bestley	01:54:24	7	00:43:17	5
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON	Colin Thompson	00:33:35	9	00:33:35	9	Owen Harries	01:06:57	4	00:33:22		Berni Dutton	01:52:34	4	00:45:37	9
EASTLEIGH	Martin Davies	00:30:01	4	00:30:01	4	Brian Rummary	01:08:35	5	00:38:34		Ian Rogers	01:53:09	5	00:44:34	6
HARDLEY	Steve Jenkins	00:30:02	5	00:30:02	5	John Simmonds	01:11:10	7	00:41:08		Paul Blundell	01:59:06	9	00:47:56	12
ITCHEN	Ian Richardson	00:29:36	3	00:29:36	3	David Currie	01:04:40	3	00:35:04		Adam Bridge	01:46:48	3	00:42:08	4
STUBBINGTON GREEN B	Graham Bell	00:33:16	8	00:33:16	8	John Exley	01:12:04	8	00:38:48		Chris Vernon	01:56:00	8	00:43:56	8
WESSEX	Doug Maclean	00:37:35	13	00:37:35	13	Dave Seymour	01:16:17	10	00:38:42		Rob Bentley	01:53:28	6	00:37:11	2
VICTORY	Rob Kitt	00:33:41	10	00:33:41	10	Graham Foden	01:14:24	9	00:40:43		Alex Bangert	02:00:04	10	00:45:40	10
ROMSEY	Andrew Archibald	00:34:41	11	00:34:41	11	Bruce Maddick	01:18:43	11	00:44:02		Tony Peelo	02:05:06	11	00:46:23	11
PORTSMOUTH JOGGERS B	Dave O'Toole	00:32:22	6	00:32:22	6	Ray Ruzewicz	01:23:00	13	00:50:38		Chris Matlock	02:13:59	13	00:50:59	13
STUBBINGTON GREEN C	Glenn Street	00:35:19	12	00:35:19	12	Lloyd Exley	01:21:26	12	00:46:07		Nick Kimber	02:06:06	12	00:44:40	7

MEN	MIDDLETON FARM TO WHERWELL - 7.8K					WHERWELL TO STOCKBRIDGE - 7.5K					STOCKBRIDGE TO MOTTISFONT - 9.1K				
	LEG 4					LEG 5					LEG 6				
	RECORD 27:10 - 2003 - P.BUCKLEY (SRC)					RECORD 26:34 - 1998 - E.TEE (SOTON RC)					RECORD 28:56 - 2002 - A.MORGAN LEE (SOTON RC)				
	TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG		TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG		TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG	
	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION
RECORD=4:36:52 (2006)															
STUBINGTON GREEN															
SOUTHAMPTON RC	Liam Richardson	02:06:24	1	00:30:40	1	Pete Davis	02:34:45	1	00:28:21	1	Mike Twomey	03:08:13	1	00:33:28	2
STUBBINGTON GREEN A	Ray Gunner	02:11:19	2	00:31:08	2	Andy Simpson	02:40:22	2	00:29:03	2	Zippy Grice	03:13:49	2	00:33:27	1
PORTSMOUTH JOGGERS A	James Craggs	02:25:22	5	00:30:58	2	Paul Spurge	02:56:42	5	00:31:20	3	Gary Barrows	03:36:30	4	00:39:48	9
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON	Andy Easthaugh	02:24:34	4	00:32:00	4	John MacInnes	02:56:22	4	00:31:48	4	Scott Legg	03:32:33	3	00:36:11	3
EASTLEIGH	James Derren	02:26:54	6	00:33:45	6	Chris Chambers	03:00:58	6	00:34:04	7	Vince Mckeown	03:40:14	5	00:39:16	7
HARDLEY	Dan Powell	02:44:33	11	00:45:27	13	Mick Anglim	03:17:25	10	00:32:52	5	Mark Darcy	03:57:01	10	00:39:36	8
ITCHEN	Keith Hollis	02:22:46	3	00:35:58	9	Steve Torrance	02:56:14	3	00:33:28	6	E.Flather	03:41:45	6	00:45:31	13
STUBBINGTON GREEN B	Richard Sims	02:31:45	8	00:35:45	8	Gary Littlecot	03:11:40	8	00:39:55	11	Graham James	03:49:45	8	00:38:05	6
WESSEX	Matt Seymour	02:28:15	7	00:34:47	7	Ray Lee	03:05:53	7	00:37:38	9	Derek Quirk	03:47:22	7	00:41:29	10
VICTORY	Guy Phelps	02:33:20	9	00:33:16	5	Bob Cope	03:16:24	9	00:43:04	11	Mark Frampton	03:53:50	9	00:37:26	5
PORTSMOUTH JOGGERS B	Mike Maliphant	02:51:54	13	00:37:55	11	Andy Miller	03:31:30	13	00:39:36	10	Rick Stamp	04:14:36	13	00:43:06	12
ROMSEY	Greg Roulston	02:49:51	12	00:44:45	12	Paul Burnage	03:24:00	11	00:34:09	8	Chris Brown	04:01:22	11	00:37:22	4
STUBBINGTON GREEN C	Ryan Gunner	02:43:23	10	00:37:17	10	Andy Tomlinson	03:28:20	12	00:44:57	12	Dave King	04:11:05	12	00:42:45	11

MEN	MOTTISFONT TO ROMSEY - 9.1K					ROMSEY TO M27					M27 TO ELING				
	LEG 7					LEG 8					LEG 9				
	RECORD 30:16 - 1990 - T.JOHNSON (SOTON RR)					RECORD 28:03 - 2006 - ROBIN HOUGHTON (WINCHESTER)					RECORD 23:04 - 2006 - GRAHAM BUNGAY (SOUTHAMPTON RC)				
	TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG		TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG		TEAM	CUMULATIVE		LEG	
	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION
RECORD=4:36:52 (2006)															
STUBINGTON GREEN															
SOUTHAMPTON RC	Marty West	03:44:30	1	00:36:17	1	John Grainger	04:14:48	1	00:30:18	3	Dave Blackman	04:38:38	1	00:23:50	1
STUBBINGTON GREEN A	Barry Hards	03:53:10	2	00:39:21	4	Alisdair Ewing	04:23:20	2	00:30:10	2	Richard Thomas	04:48:01	2	00:24:41	2
PORTSMOUTH JOGGERS A	Tony Conway	04:15:10	3	00:38:40	3	Dave Eamey	04:49:58	3	00:34:48	7	Malcolm Beckett	05:17:17	3	00:27:19	8
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON	Adam Justice	04:18:43	4	00:46:10	12	Peter Haynes	04:57:27	4	00:38:44	10	Jim Joyce	05:23:24	4	00:25:57	4=
EASTLEIGH	John Watts	04:20:00	5	00:39:46	6	Clive Deacon	04:59:07	5	00:39:07	11	Alan Court	05:27:31	5	00:28:24	9
HARDLEY	Mark Stileman	04:35:20	10	00:38:19	2	Rob Kendall	05:07:02	8	00:31:42	5	Dale Purdom	05:32:18	6	00:25:16	3
ITCHEN	Bill Isaac	04:26:30	6	00:44:45	10	Mike Read	05:00:57	6	00:34:27	6	Craig Bligdon	05:26:54	7	00:25:57	4=
STUBBINGTON GREEN B	Malcolm Lavery	04:30:30	8	00:40:45	7	Mike Bell	05:05:22	7	00:34:52	8	Steve Marshall	05:32:32	8	00:27:10	7
WESSEX	Steve Dunford	04:29:45	7	00:42:23	8	John Foey	05:11:55	9	00:42:10	13	Mike Houghton	05:44:08	9	00:32:13	13
VICTORY	David Jeffery	04:33:20	9	00:39:30	5	Malcom Hagan	05:14:49	10	00:41:29	12	Richard Mitchell	05:45:33	10	00:30:44	11
ROMSEY	Jeremy Hartley	04:46:58	11	00:45:36	11	Iain Cross	05:16:44	11	00:29:46	1	Paul Cross	05:45:49	11	00:29:05	10
PORTSMOUTH JOGGERS B	Steve Robbins	04:59:20	13	00:44:44	9	Martin Bacon	05:31:10	12	00:31:50	4	Russ Bestley	05:57:52	12	00:26:42	6
STUBBINGTON GREEN C	Nick Crane	04:57:50	12	00:46:45	13	Andy Lee	05:35:11	13	00:37:21	9	Mike Clarke	06:05:56	13	00:30:45	12

TEST WAY RELAY 2007

MIXED (MALE/FEMALE)	INKPEN TO LINKENHOLT - 7.1K					LINKENHOLT TO STOKE HILL - 8.8K					STOKE HILL TO MIDDLETON FARM - 10K				
	LEG 1					LEG 2					LEG 3				
	TEAM	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG		
RECORD=5:06:49 (2006)															
WINCHESTER AC															
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON (4M/5F)	Helen Warner (F)	00:34:22	4	00:34:22	4	Jon Slade (M)	01:08:12	2	00:33:50	1	Alex Wall-Clarke (M)	01:47:28	1	00:39:16	1
WINCHESTER AC (4M/5F)	Lucy Elliott (F)	00:28:20	1	00:28:20	REC 1	Steve Goodwin (M)	01:06:05	1	00:37:45	3	Jo Jefferies (F)	01:49:55	2	00:43:50	3
STUBBINGTON (4M/5F)	Mike Harper (M)	00:31:45	2	00:31:45	2	Louise James (F)	01:14:34	4	00:42:49	4	Tim Crumpton (M)	01:58:53	4	00:44:19	4
TOTTON (4M/5F)	Angus Steele (M)	00:33:20	3	00:33:20	3	Tony Lee (M)	01:10:25	3	00:37:05	2	Sean Driscoll (M)	01:50:52	3	00:40:27	2
HALTERWORTH (4M/5F)	Elspeth Kaputin (F)	00:37:38	5	00:37:38	5	Paul Gorland (M)	01:21:41	5	00:44:03	5	Ian Lochran (M)	02:17:35	6	00:55:54	8
VICTORY (4M/5F)	Amanda Godfrey (F)	00:38:20	6	00:38:20	6	Belinda Harding (F)	01:26:27	6	00:48:07	6	Graham Coleman (M)	02:16:21	5	00:49:54	7
HARDLEY (4M/5F)	Fiona Gould (F)	00:50:22	8	00:50:22	8	Linda Noke (F)	01:44:32	8	00:54:10	8	David Gould (M)	02:29:58	8	00:45:26	5
GOSPORT (4M/5F)	Joane Oakes (F)	00:39:22	7	00:39:22	7	Stuart Jones (M)	01:31:46	7	00:52:24	7	Tony Betteridge (M)	02:21:31	7	00:49:45	6

MIXED (MALE/FEMALE)	MIDDLETON FARM TO WHERWELL - 7.8K					WHERWELL TO STOCKBRIDGE - 7.5K					STOCKBRIDGE TO MOTTISFONT - 9.1K				
	LEG 4					LEG 5					LEG 6				
	TEAM	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG		
RECORD=5:06:49 (2006)															
WINCHESTER AC															
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON (4M/5F)	Charlotte Benning (F)	02:20:37	1	00:33:09	1	Hannah Spink (F)	03:12:47	4	00:52:10	8	Christian Folliot (M)	03:48:29	3	00:35:42	1
WINCHESTER AC (4M/5F)	Glynis Sheppard (F)	02:24:24	2	00:34:29	2	Will Clarkson (M)	02:55:52	1	00:31:28	1	Joy Radford (F)	03:43:37	1	00:47:45	5
STUBBINGTON (4M/5F)	Penny Forse (F)	02:37:02	4	00:38:09	3	Marcus Lee (M)	03:11:34	3	00:34:32	2	Gordon Reid (M)	03:47:58	2	00:36:24	2
TOTTON (4M/5F)	Karen Bidwell (F)	02:31:47	3	00:40:55	5	Kylie Nugus (F)	03:09:17	2	00:37:30	3	Angela Soffe (F)	03:58:58	4	00:49:41	6
HALTERWORTH (4M/5F)	Dave Arnott (M)	03:04:26	6	00:46:51	6	Judy Cutbill (F)	03:43:34	6	00:39:08	4	Dave Kenyon (M)	04:34:25	6	00:50:51	7
VICTORY (4M/5F)	Marilyn Crocker (F)	02:56:04	5	00:39:43	4	Bob Field (M)	03:37:28	5	00:41:24	7	Bernie Cammell (M)	04:20:35	5	00:43:07	4
HARDLEY (4M/5F)	Sue Renyard (F)	03:16:55	7	00:46:57	7	Phil Shearsmith (M)	03:58:00	7	00:41:05	6	Alison Woodcock (F)	04:53:05	8	00:55:05	8
GOSPORT (4M/5F)	Sarette Martin (F)	03:25:33	8	01:04:02	8	Jenny Strudwick (F)	04:05:53	8	00:40:20	5	Andy Johnson (M)	04:46:39	7	00:40:46	3

MIXED (MALE/FEMALE)	MOTTISFONT TO ROMSEY - 9.1K					ROMSEY TO M27					M27 TO ELING				
	LEG 7					LEG 8					LEG 9				
	TEAM	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG	NAME	TIME	POSITION	LEG		
RECORD=5:06:49 (2006)															
WINCHESTER AC															
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON (4M/5F)	Sally Gilbert (F)	04:27:13	2	00:38:44	1	Jamie Knapp (M)	04:57:09	2	00:29:56	1	Laura Brenton (F)	05:22:51	1	00:25:42	1
WINCHESTER AC (4M/5F)	Gareth Hardman (M)	04:25:00	1	00:41:23	2	Mike Davies (M)	04:56:15	1	00:31:15	2	Gina Hardman (F)	05:25:20	2	00:29:05	2
STUBBINGTON (4M/5F)	Susie MacGregor (F)	04:31:10	3	00:43:12	3	Lucy Simmonds(F)	05:09:10	3	00:38:00	4	Lesley Harding (F)	05:41:20	3	00:32:10	4
TOTTON (4M/5F)	Dave Murray (M)	04:44:33	4	00:45:35	4	Catherine Phillips (F)	05:23:15	4	00:38:42	5	Juliana Solloway (F)	05:52:40	4	00:29:25	3
HALTERWORTH (4M/5F)	Nuala McRoberts (F)	05:20:10	5	00:45:45	5	Rachel Shimmel (F)	06:06:22	6	00:46:12	6	Jane Heyer (F)	06:49:48	6	00:43:26	8
VICTORY (4M/5F)	Gordon Osborn (M)	05:22:26	6	01:01:51	7	Shelly Butler (F)	06:01:19	5	00:38:53	6	Diana Littler (F)	06:34:55	5	00:33:36	5
HARDLEY (4M/5F)	Brian Fry (M)	05:54:42	7	01:01:37	6	Dave Jewell (M)	06:32:23	7	00:37:41	3	Sue Stone (F)	07:08:08	7	00:35:45	6
GOSPORT (4M/5F)	Fiona Tomlinson (F)	05:59:30	8	01:12:51	8	Barry Evans (M)	06:38:50	8	00:39:20	7	Debbie Skinner (F)	07:21:10	8	00:42:20	7

** 15 minute penalty believed to have run short route

TEST WAY RELAY 2007

LADIES	INKPEN TO LINKENHOLT - 7.1K					LINKENHOLT TO STOKE HILL - 8.8K					STOKE HILL TO MIDDLETON FARM - 10K				
	LEG 1					LEG 2					LEG 3				
	RECORD 28:25 - 2005 - GEORGIA BENSON (WINCHESTER)					RECORD 33:54 - 2005 - LUCY ELLIOTT (WINCHESTER)					RECORD 39:14 - 2005 - KAREN HAZLITT - (WINCHESTER)				
	CUMULATIVE		LEG			CUMULATIVE		LEG			CUMULATIVE		LEG		
TEAM	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION
RECORD=5:22:42 (2006)															
WINCHESTER AC															
WINCHESTER	Georgia McNicol	00:30:12	1	00:30:12	1	Janet Littlewood	01:08:13	1	00:38:01	1	Katherine Jones	01:50:08	1	00:41:55	1
SOUTHAMPTON RC	Christine Currie	00:34:35	2	00:34:35	2	Sally Diaper	01:15:13	2	00:40:38	2	Debbie Hallett	02:00:56	2	00:45:43	2
HARDLEY	Mary Tebb	00:36:48	4	00:36:48	4	Viv Drake	01:18:37	3	00:41:49	3	Lisa Lewis	02:11:05	4	00:52:28	5
ROMSEY	Liz Slade	00:39:36	6	00:39:36	6	Angie Stuckey	01:21:16	4	00:41:40	3	Tamatha Ryan	02:09:54	3	00:48:38	3
NEW FOREST	Lucy Godwin	00:39:22	5	00:39:22	5	Caroline Holcombe	01:31:40	8	00:52:18	7	Anthea Waters	02:25:08	6	00:53:28	6
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON	Catherine Davies	00:36:43	3	00:36:43	3	Becky Mulley	01:31:29	7	00:54:46	8	Val Stewart	02:21:59	5	00:50:30	4
EASTLEIGH	Rhona Buley	00:44:05	7	00:44:05	7	Hazel Smith	01:30:29	5	00:46:24	6	Jackie Bruce	02:29:08	8	00:58:39	8
STUBBINGTON GREEN	Caroline Street	00:48:30	8	00:48:30	8	Helen Grice	01:31:00	6	00:42:30	5	Jane Butler	02:28:38	7	00:57:38	7

LADIES	MIDDLETON FARM TO WHERWELL - 7.8K					WHERWELL TO STOCKBRIDGE - 7.6K					STOCKBRIDGE TO MOTTISFONT - 8.1K				
	LEG 4					LEG 5					LEG 6				
	RECORD 33:57 - 2002 - M.BAILEY (HAVANT)					RECORD 32:09 - 2003 - L.BRENTON(TEAM SOLENT)					RECORD 32:23 - 2006 - LUCY ELLIOTT (WINCHESTER AC)				
	CUMULATIVE		LEG			CUMULATIVE		LEG			CUMULATIVE		LEG		
TEAM	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION
RECORD=5:22:42 (2006)															
WINCHESTER AC															
WINCHESTER	Lorna Russell	02:21:55	1	00:31:47	REC 1	India Lee	02:52:21	1	00:30:26	REC 1	Jackie Ducker	03:37:17	1	00:44:56	4
SOUTHAMPTON RC	Carly Donaldson	02:37:06	2	00:36:10	2	Hanna Combe	03:13:28	2	00:36:22	2	Marie Stokes	03:54:39	2	00:41:11	2
HARDLEY	Viv Tanner	02:51:38	3	00:40:33	4	Laura Bentley	03:28:55	3	00:37:17	3	Amy Tanner	04:10:49	3	00:41:54	3
ROMSEY	Charlotte Maslen	02:55:24	4	00:45:30	8	Julie Abab	03:34:20	4	00:38:56	4	Lynne Whittaker	04:15:15	4	00:40:55	1
NEW FOREST	Linda Phimister	03:10:15	6	00:45:07	7	Maggie Kirk	03:50:06	6	00:39:51	5	Rosemarie Osborne	04:36:36	6	00:46:30	7
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON	Sasha Mucci	03:01:24	5	00:39:25	3	Francis Lord	03:42:00	5	00:40:36	7	Julie Jefferies	04:26:58	5	00:44:58	5
EASTLEIGH	Lorraine Read	03:13:47	8	00:44:39	5	Fiona Churcher	03:56:22	8	00:42:35	8	Katherine Johnson	04:41:26	8	00:45:04	6
STUBBINGTON GREEN	Verity Wright	03:13:38	7	00:45:00	6	Margaret Pritchard	03:53:35	7	00:39:57	6	Annie Tomlinson	04:41:05	7	00:47:30	8

LADIES	MOTTISFONT TO ROMSEY - 9.1K					ROMSEY TO M27					M27 TO ELING				
	LEG 7					LEG 8					LEG 9				
	RECORD 37:00 - 2006 - DEBBIE COSLETT (WINCHESTER)					RECORD 33:55 - 2006 - NATALIE CAIN (WINCHESTER)					RECORD 23:56 - 2006 - KAY MANSBRIDGE (WINCHESTER)				
	CUMULATIVE		LEG			CUMULATIVE		LEG			CUMULATIVE		LEG		
TEAM	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION	NAME	TIME	POSITION	TIME	POSITION
RECORD=5:22:42 (2006)															
WINCHESTER AC															
WINCHESTER	Harriet Hide	04:20:15	1	00:42:58	2	Rachel Byers	04:57:54	1	00:37:39	2	Kath Bailey	05:22:00	REC 1	00:24:06	1
SOUTHAMPTON RC	Heather Buckingham	04:35:00	2	00:40:21	1	Sam Smith	05:14:58	2	00:39:58	5	Angela Burnikell	05:44:41	2	00:29:43	2
HARDLEY	Amy Speed	05:05:05	4	00:54:16	7	Georgina Gair	05:39:01	4	00:33:56	1	Alex Burlington	06:11:43	3	00:32:42	4
ROMSEY	Jane Field	05:01:48	3	00:46:33	3	Heidi Williams	05:42:01	3	00:40:13	6	Irisha Cross	06:16:20	4	00:34:19	6
NEW FOREST	Gill Turcan	05:32:00	6	00:55:24	8	Jenny Simmonds **	06:13:05	7	00:41:05	7	Carol Shaw	06:49:14	7**	00:36:09	7
TEAM SOUTHAMPTON	Karen Washford	05:20:37	5	00:53:39	6	Carol Thompson	05:59:45	5	00:39:08	3	Katrina Kent	06:43:14	5	00:43:29	8
EASTLEIGH	Sue Lynch	05:33:10	7	00:51:44	4	Sonia Rushby	06:12:21	6	00:39:11	4	Carla Marsh	06:46:28	6	00:34:07	5
STUBBINGTON GREEN	Lauren Coates	05:34:00	8	00:52:55	5	Gill Rose	06:17:07	8	00:43:07	8	Rachel Openshaw	06:49:28	8	00:32:21	3

** 15 minute penalty believed to have run short route

** including 15 minute penalty (see leg 8)